

the same would otherwise have to be executed the option of doing the same.

this chapter without allowing option to persons concerned of executing the same.

(2) The expenses of any work so done shall be paid by the person aforesaid, unless the corporation shall, by a general or special order or resolution, sanction, as they are hereby empowered to sanction, the execution of such work at the charge of the municipal fund.

Expenses in such cases by whom to be paid.

CHAPTER X.

WATER-SUPPLY.

Construction and Maintenance of Municipal Water-works.

261. For the purpose of providing the city with a supply of water proper and sufficient for public and private purposes, the Commissioner, when authorized by the corporation in this behalf, may—

General powers for supplying the city with water.

- (a) construct and maintain water-works, either within or without the city, and do any other necessary acts;
- (b) purchase or take on lease any water-work or any water or right to store, or to take and convey water, either within or without the city;
- (c) enter into an arrangement with any person for a supply of water.

262. The Commissioner shall manage all water-works belonging to the corporation—all which water-works are in this Act referred to as “municipal water-works”—and maintain the same in good repair and efficient condition, and shall cause all such alterations and extensions to be from time to time made in the said water-works as shall be necessary or expedient for improving the said works.

Municipal water-works to be managed and kept in repair by the Commissioner.

263. (1) The Commissioner, and any person appointed by Government under section 264 in this behalf, may, for the purpose of inspecting or repairing or executing any work in, upon or in connection with any municipal water-work, at all reasonable times:

Power of access to municipal water-works.

- (a) enter upon and pass through any land, within or without the city, adjacent to or in the vicinity of such water-work, in whomsoever such land may vest;
- (b) convey into and through any such land all necessary materials, tools and implements.

(Chap. X.—Water-supply. Secs. 264-267.)

(2) In the exercise of any power conferred by this section, as little damage as can be shall be done, and compensation for any damage which may be done in the exercise of any of the said powers shall be paid by the Commissioner, or, if any person appointed under section 264 by Government has caused the damage, by Government.

Inspection
of municipal
water-works
by persons
appointed by
Government.

264. Any person appointed by Government in this behalf shall at all reasonable times have liberty to enter upon and inspect any municipal water-work.

Power of
carrying
water-
mains, etc.

265. The Commissioner shall have the same powers and be subject to the same restrictions for carrying, renewing and repairing water-mains, pipes and ducts within or without the city as he has and is subject to under the provisions hereinbefore contained, for carrying, renewing and repairing drains within the city.

Fire-
hydrants to
be provided.

266. The Commissioner shall cause fire-hydrants and all necessary works, machinery and assistance for supplying water in case of fire to be provided and maintained; and shall have painted or marked on the buildings and walls or in some other conspicuous manner, within the streets, words or marks near to such hydrants to denote the situation thereof, and shall cause a hydrant-key to be deposited at each place within the city where a municipal fire engine is kept, and do such other things for the purpose aforesaid as he shall deem expedient.

Prohibition
of building
and other
acts which
would
injure
sources of
water-
supply.

267. (1) Except with the sanction of the corporation and, in the case of the Vehár water-works, of Government, or, for the purposes of section 262, under the authority of the Commissioner, no person shall—

- (a) erect any building for any purpose whatever within the limits of the water-shed of any lake or reservoir from which a supply of water is derived for any municipal water-work;
- (b) extend, alter or apply to any purpose, different to that to which the same has been heretofore applied, any building already existing within the said limits;
- (c) carry on, within the said limits, any operation of manufacture, trade or agriculture in any manner, or do any act whatsoever, whereby injury may arise to any such lake or reservoir or to any portion thereof, or whereby the water of any such lake, tank or reservoir may be fouled or rendered less wholesome.

(2) The limits of the water-shed of the Vehar lake shall, for the purposes of this section, be deemed to be the limits defined in a plan marked "B," authenticated by the signatures of the Governor and Members of Council, and deposited in the office of the Secretary to the Government of Bombay.

268. (1) Without the written permission of the Commissioner, no building, wall or other structure shall be newly erected and no street or railway shall be constructed over any municipal water-main.

Buildings, etc., not to be erected over municipal water-main without permission.

(2) If any building, wall or other structure be so erected or any street or railway be so constructed, the Commissioner may, with the approval of the standing committee, cause the same to be removed or otherwise dealt with as to him shall appear fit, and the expenses thereby incurred shall be paid by the person offending.

Public gratuitous Water-supply.

269. (1) All existing public drinking-fountains, tanks, reservoirs, cisterns, pumps, wells, ducts and works for the supply of water for the gratuitous use of the inhabitants of the city shall vest in the corporation and be under the control of the Commissioner.

Vesting of public drinking-fountains, etc., in the corporation.

(2) The Commissioner may maintain the said works and provide them with water, and, when authorized by the corporation in this behalf, may construct any other such works for supplying water for the gratuitous use of the inhabitants of the city :

(3) Provided that water carried away by any of the inhabitants from any such work shall be taken only for his private use and not for sale, and shall not, except with the written permission of the Commissioner, be carried away in a cask, cart, pakhál or masak.

(4) The Commissioner may temporarily, and with the approval of the corporation, permanently close any of the said works, either entirely or partially.

(5) In case any such work is permanently closed, either entirely or partially, by the Commissioner, the site thereof, or of the portion thereof which is so closed, and the materials of the same may be disposed of as the property of the corporation : Provided that if any such work, which is permanently closed, either entirely or partially, was a gift to the public by some private person, the said site and materials or the proceeds of the sale thereof shall, unless by reason of their value being insignificant or for other sufficient reason the corporation think fit to otherwise direct, be applied to or towards some local work of public utility bearing the name of such person or to or towards

(Chap. X.—Water-supply. Secs. 270-273.)

any such local work which shall be approved by the corporation and by the heirs or other representatives, if any, of the said person.

Public drinking-fountains, etc., may be set apart for particular purpose

270. (1) The Commissioner may assign and set apart each of the said works and the water therein for use by the public for such purpose only as he shall think fit, and shall cause to be indicated by a notice affixed on a conspicuous spot on or near each such work the purpose for which the same is so assigned and set apart.

(2) No person shall make use of any such work or of any water therein for any purpose other than the purpose for which the same has been so assigned or set apart.

Private Water-supply.

Applications for private water-supply from whom to be received.

271. (1) Communication-pipes for conveying to any premises a private supply of water from a water-main or other municipal water-work shall not ordinarily be connected with the main or other water-work except on the written application or with the written assent of the owner of the premises, or of the person primarily liable for the payment of property-taxes on the said premises.

Commissioner may in certain cases require owners to obtain private water-supply.

(2) But if it shall appear to the Commissioner that any premises, situate within any portion of the city in which a public notice has been given by the Commissioner under clause (b) of section 141, are without a proper supply of pure water; the Commissioner shall, by written notice, require the owner of the said premises, or the person primarily liable for the payment of property-taxes thereon, to obtain a supply from a municipal water-work adequate to the requirements of the persons usually occupying or employed upon the said premises, and to provide communication-pipes and do all such works as may be necessary for that purpose.

Communications with municipal water-works to be made at the cost of the applicant for a private water-supply.

272. Communication-pipes and all fittings and works necessary for making a connection with any municipal water-work or for conveying a private supply of water from any municipal water-work into any premises shall be procured and executed, subject to the inspection and to the satisfaction of the Commissioner, at the cost of the person who obtains the supply.

Connections with water-works and communication

273. No communication-pipe shall be laid except with the written permission of the Commissioner, and no connection with any municipal water-work shall be made except by a municipal officer or servant empowered by the Commissioner in this behalf, nor until such municipal officer as the Commissioner

(Chap. X.—Water-supply. Secs. 274-278.)

appoints in this behalf shall have certified that the communication-pipes and all necessary fittings and works have been laid, applied and executed in a satisfactory manner.

pipes not to be made or laid without authority.

274. (1) The Commissioner may, whenever it shall appear to him to be necessary, by written notice require that any premises furnished with a private water-supply from any municipal water-work shall, within a reasonable period which shall be prescribed in the said notice, be provided with a storage-cistern of such size, material, quality and description and with such fittings and placed in such position as he thinks fit.

Provisions as to storage-cisterns and other fittings, etc., to be used for connections with water-works.

(2) The Commissioner shall also from time to time prescribe the size, material, quality, description and position of the pipes, taps, cocks and other fittings to be employed for the purposes of any connection with, or of any communication from, any municipal water-work, and no such connection or communication shall be made by any person otherwise than as so prescribed.

275. It shall be incumbent on the owner or occupier of any premises to which a private water-supply is furnished from any municipal water-work to keep in efficient repair every pipe conveying water from the said water-work to such premises and every meter for measuring water, not being a municipal meter, and every tap, cock or other fitting and every storage-cistern in or connected with any such pipe, so as effectually to prevent the water from running to waste.

Communication-pipes, etc., to be kept in efficient repair by owner or occupier of premises.

276. (1) Where water is supplied by measurement, the Commissioner may either provide a meter and charge the consumer for the same such rent as shall from time to time be prescribed in this behalf by the standing committee, or may permit the consumer to provide a meter of his own of such size, material and description as the Commissioner shall approve for this purpose.

Provision of meters when water is supplied by measurement.

(2) The Commissioner shall at all times keep all meters and other instruments for measuring water, let by him for hire to any person, in proper order for correctly registering the supply of water, and in default of his so doing such person shall not be liable to pay rent for the same during such time as such default continues.

277. Where water is supplied by measurement, the register of the meter or other instrument for measuring water shall be *prima facie* evidence of the quantity consumed.

Register of meter to be evidence.

Inspection.

278. (1) The Commissioner may make an inspection of any premises to which a private water-supply is furnished by the corporation in order—

Commissioner, etc., may inspect premises in order to examine

(a) to remove, test, examine and replace any meter for measuring water ;
or

(Chap. X.—Water-supply. Sec. 279.)

meter, communication-pipes, etc.

(b) to examine the communication-pipes, and the taps, cocks and other fittings thereof, and the storage-cisterns connected therewith; or

(c) to see if there be any waste or misuse of water.

(2) The Commissioner may, by written notice, require the owner or occupier of the premises to remedy any defect which shall be found to exist in any such meter not being a municipal meter let to him for hire, or in any such communication-pipe, tap, cock or other fitting or cistern.

Cutting off private Water-supply.

Power to cut off private water-supply or to turn off water.

279. (1) The Commissioner may, with the sanction of the standing committee, cut off the connection between any municipal water-work and any premises to which a private water-supply is furnished by the corporation or turn off the water from such premises in any of the following cases, namely:—

(a) in default of payment of any instalment of water-tax or of any sum due for water within fifteen days after a bill for such tax or sum has been duly presented;

(b) if the owner or occupier of the premises neglects, within the period prescribed in this behalf in any notice given under sub-section (1) of section 274, to comply with any requisition made to him by the Commissioner regarding the provision of a storage-cistern;

(c) if the owner or occupier of the premises fails, within the period prescribed in this behalf in any notice given under sub-section (2) of section 278, to put any such cistern or any pipe conveying water from any municipal water-work or any tap, cock or other fitting thereof into good repair, so as effectually to prevent the water from running to waste;

(d) if, after receipt of a written notice from the Commissioner requiring him to refrain from so doing, the owner or occupier of the premises continues—

(i) to use the water, or to permit the same to be used in contravention of any bye-law made under this Act or of any condition prescribed under sub-section (2) of section 169;

(ii) when payment for the water is not made by measurement, to permit any person not residing on premises in respect of which water-tax is paid to carry away from such owner's or occupier's premises water derived from the municipal water-work;

(e) if the owner or occupier of the premises wilfully or negligently injures or damages his meter or any pipe conveying water from any municipal water-work.

(2) The expense of cutting off the connection or of turning off the water in any such case as aforesaid shall be paid by the owner or occupier of the premises.

280. No person to whom water is supplied by measurement or on payment of a fixed periodical sum shall contravene any condition prescribed under sub-section (2) of section 169 for the use of such water or permit any such condition to be contravened.

Conditions as to use of water not to be contravened.

281. No water-pipe shall be laid in a drain or on the surface of an open channel or house-gully or within twenty feet of a cesspool or in any position where the pipe is likely to be injured or the water therein polluted; and no well or tank and, except with the consent of the Commissioner, no cistern shall be constructed within twenty feet of a cesspool.

Water-pipes, etc., not to be placed where water will be polluted.

282. (1) No person shall fraudulently dispose of any water supplied to him by the corporation.

Prohibition of fraudulent and unauthorized use of water.

(2) No person to whom a private supply of water is furnished by the corporation shall, except when the water supplied is charged for by measurement, permit any person who does not reside on premises in respect of which water-tax is paid to carry away water from the premises to which it is supplied.

(3) No person, who does not reside on premises in respect of which water-tax is paid, shall carry away water from any premises to which a private supply is furnished by the corporation, unless, in any case in which such supply is charged for by measurement, he does so with the permission of the person to whom such supply is furnished.

283. (1) No person shall fraudulently—

- (a) alter the index to any meter or prevent any meter from duly registering the quantity of water supplied;
- (b) abstract or use water before it has been registered by a meter set up for the purpose of measuring the same.

Prohibition of fraud in respect of meters.

(2) The existence of artificial means under the control of the consumer for causing any such alteration, prevention, abstraction or use shall be evidence that the consumer has fraudulently effected the same.

General Provisions.

284. No person shall wilfully or negligently—

- (a) injure or suffer to be injured any meter belonging to the corporation or any of the fittings of any such meter;
- (b) break, injure or open any lock, cock, valve, pipe, work or engine appertaining to any municipal water-work;
- (c) flush or draw off the water from any such water-work, thereby causing such water to be wasted;

Prohibition of wilful or neglectful acts relating to water-works.

(Chap. X.—Water-supply. Secs. 235-288. Chap. XI.—Regulation of Streets. Sec. 259.)

(d) do any act whereby the water in or derived from any municipal water-work shall be wasted ;

(e) obstruct, divert or in any way injure or alter any water-main or duct.

Compensation to be payable by offenders against section 283 or 284.

285. Compensation shall be paid by the offender for any damage which the corporation sustains by reason of any contravention of section 283 or section 284.

Occupier of premises to be primarily liable for certain offences against this chapter.

286. If it shall be shown that an offence against some provision of this chapter or against some bye-law made under this Act at the time in force relating to water-supply has occurred on any premises to which a private supply of water is furnished by the corporation, it shall be presumed, until the contrary is proved, that such offence has been committed by the occupier of the said premises.

When materials and work may be supplied and done under this chapter for any person by the Commissioner.

287. (1) On the written request of any person who is required under any of the provisions of this chapter to supply any materials or fittings or to do any work, the Commissioner may, in such person's behalf, supply the necessary materials or fittings, or cause the necessary work to be done ; but he shall not do so in any case to which the provisions of section 493 or 495 will not apply, unless a deposit is first of all made by the said person of a sum which will, in the opinion of the Commissioner, suffice to cover the cost of the said materials, fittings and work.

(2) The Commissioner shall not permit any work, which any person is required to do under any of the provisions of this chapter, to be done except through the agency of a licensed plumber, and any person who causes or allows communication-pipes or any fittings or work necessary for conveying a private supply of water from a municipal water-work into any premises to be laid, applied or executed by any person other than a licensed plumber shall not be entitled to demand a connection with the municipal water-work.

Power to supply water without the city.

288. The Commissioner may supply water from a municipal water-work to any local authority or person without the city on such terms as to payment and as to the period and conditions of supply as shall be, either generally or specially, approved by the corporation.

CHAPTER XI.

REGULATION OF STREETS.

Construction, Maintenance and Improvement of Public Streets.

Vesting of

289. (1) All streets within the city, being or which at any time become